# Linking across languages, linking across cultures

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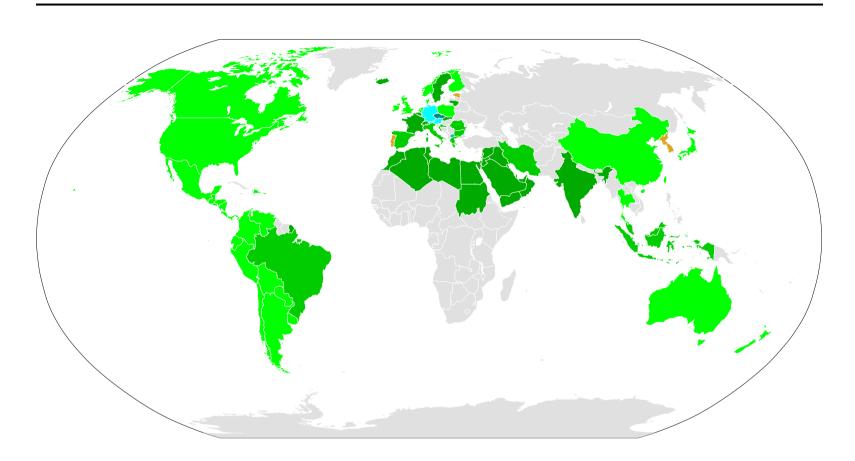
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# TECHNOLOGICAL Where shall we go from here?

- > The Open Multilingual Wordnet
- > The Collaborative Interlingual Index
- > Princeton Wordnet



+ Romanian, Dutch, Slovak, Lithuanian, Icelandic, Croatian, Bulgarian ↑ Polish, Arabic, Italian (new wn)



#### **Different Cultures and Uses**

- > Different wordnets built very differently
  - Big national projects
  - ➤ Small enthusiasts
  - Linguists/Computer Scientists
  - Supported/unsupported
- > Linking to corpora and teaching
- > New interface release and share



#### Collaborative ILI: CILI

- We want to add concepts not in the Princeton Wordnet (PWN)
  - ➤ Maybe they are not in English at all
  - Maybe they are in English but not (yet) in PWN
- > We want these new concepts to be
  - linked to the existing network
  - shared across languages (and projects)



### The solution: ILI

- 1. The Interlinear Index (ILI) should be a flat list of synsets.
- 2. The semantic and lexical relations should mean the same things for all languages.
- 3. Synsets should be constructed for salient and frequent lexicalized concepts in all languages.
- 4. Multi-word expressions (MWEs) should be included. As space is not an issue, the default should be to include common MWEs.



- 5. A formal ontology should be linked to but separate from the wordnets.
- 6. The license must allow redistribution of the index
- 7. Synset IDs should be persistent
- 8. Each new synset MUST link to an existing synset in an open wordnet
- 9. Each new synset should have an example
- 10. Each new synset MUST have a definition in English
- 11. Each new synset should have a name in English



- 12. A supertype based on the lexicographical files
- 13. Any project adding new synsets should first check that they do not already exist in the shared ILI

### The details

- > ILI as RDF shared on github
- ➤ Each new wordnet release can suggest candidates only projects can add new ILI entries
- ightharpoonup Review period (1–3 months)? accept if no comments
- > ILI's cannot be deleted new versions link to them
- > Can be linked (same as) and/or deprecated
- > The ILI only has minimal information (not even POS)



- > But is part of the ILI+open wordnets
- > NTU/VU to host

- New POS x non-referential words: titles, exclamatives, classifiers
- > Modals
- ➤ Gap filling

  dog-cart, Nusuntara, business "matter", knock up,

  arrow

  Merlion, sate, carrot cake
- Specialized ontologiesGeonet, Species DB, Wikipedia



## ➤ Linking to Grammars HPSG





#### References

Fellbaum, C. and Vossen, P. (2008). Challenges for a global wordnet. In J., W., Ide, N., and Fang., A., editors, *Online Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Global Interoperability for Language Resources (ICGL 2008)*, pages 75–82. City University of Hongkong.