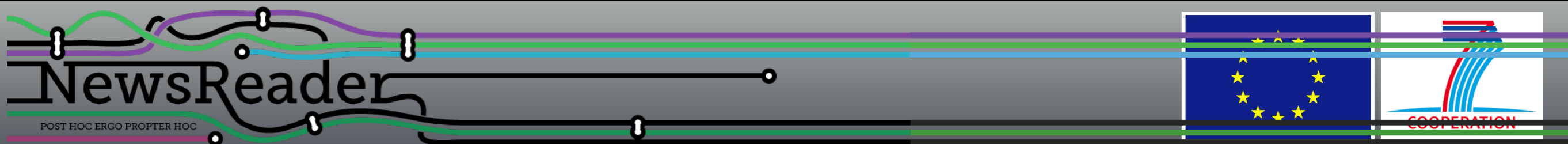


# NewsReader

recording history  
by processing massive streams of daily news



# HOW DID THE WORLD CHANGE YESTERDAY?



# Can we handle the news?

- Information broker LexisNexis archives:
  - 1.5 millions news articles on a single working day
  - 30,000 different sources

# How did the Car industry change during the financial crisis?

- 6 million English articles on the car industry in the LexisNexis archive for the last 10 years
- 2 million Google hits for “Volkswagen takeover” not sorted by publication date

# Trends

Web Search Interest: **volkswagen**. Worldwide, 2004 - present.



Explore trends

Hot searches

Search terms

volkswagen

+ Add term

Other comparisons

Limit to

## Interest over time

The number 100 represents the peak search interest

News headlines  Forecast



# THE PROBLEM

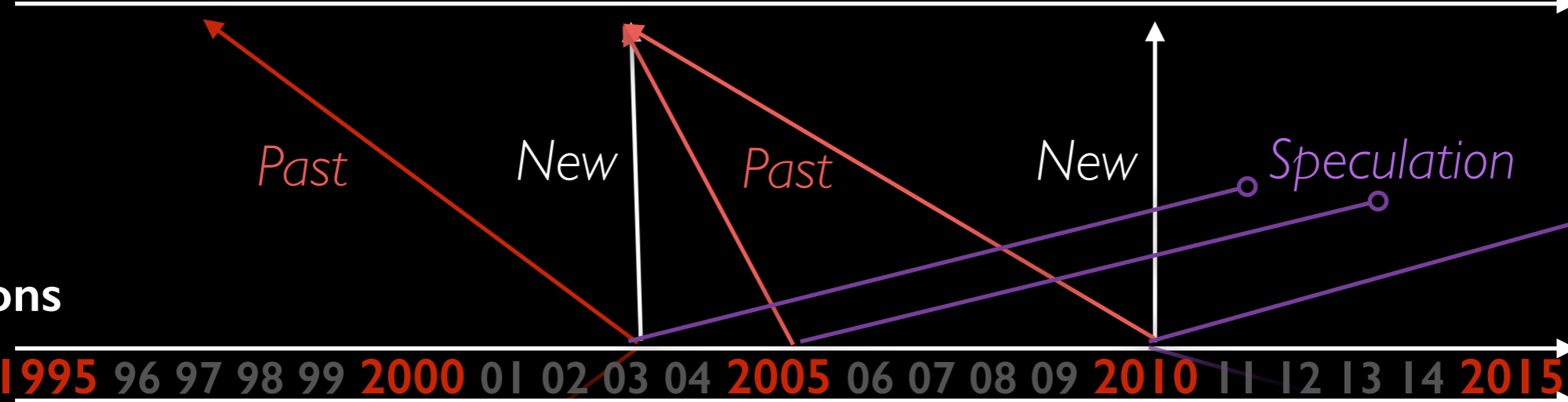


10k entities  
per year



HOW  
MANY  
CHANGES?

200k mentions  
per year



6 MILLION  
ARTICLES



On 16 September 2008, Porsche *increased its shares* by another 4.89%, in effect *taking control* of the company, with more than 35% of the voting rights.



6 Jan 2009 – Porsche has been on *a quest to takeover* VW for more than two years.



# DAILY NEWS TSUNAMI

- Volume is too big: 1,5 million items each working day
- Repeated and duplicated: we cannot distinguish new from old
- Incomplete and piecemeal: we need to read all to get a complete picture
- Actual and speculated events: we cannot distinguish the realis from irrealis (speculations, fears and hopes)
- Inconsistent and contradictory: we cannot tell true from false (who to believe)
- Opinionated and selective: we do not realize the bias of our sources

What if  
computers could  
read the news?

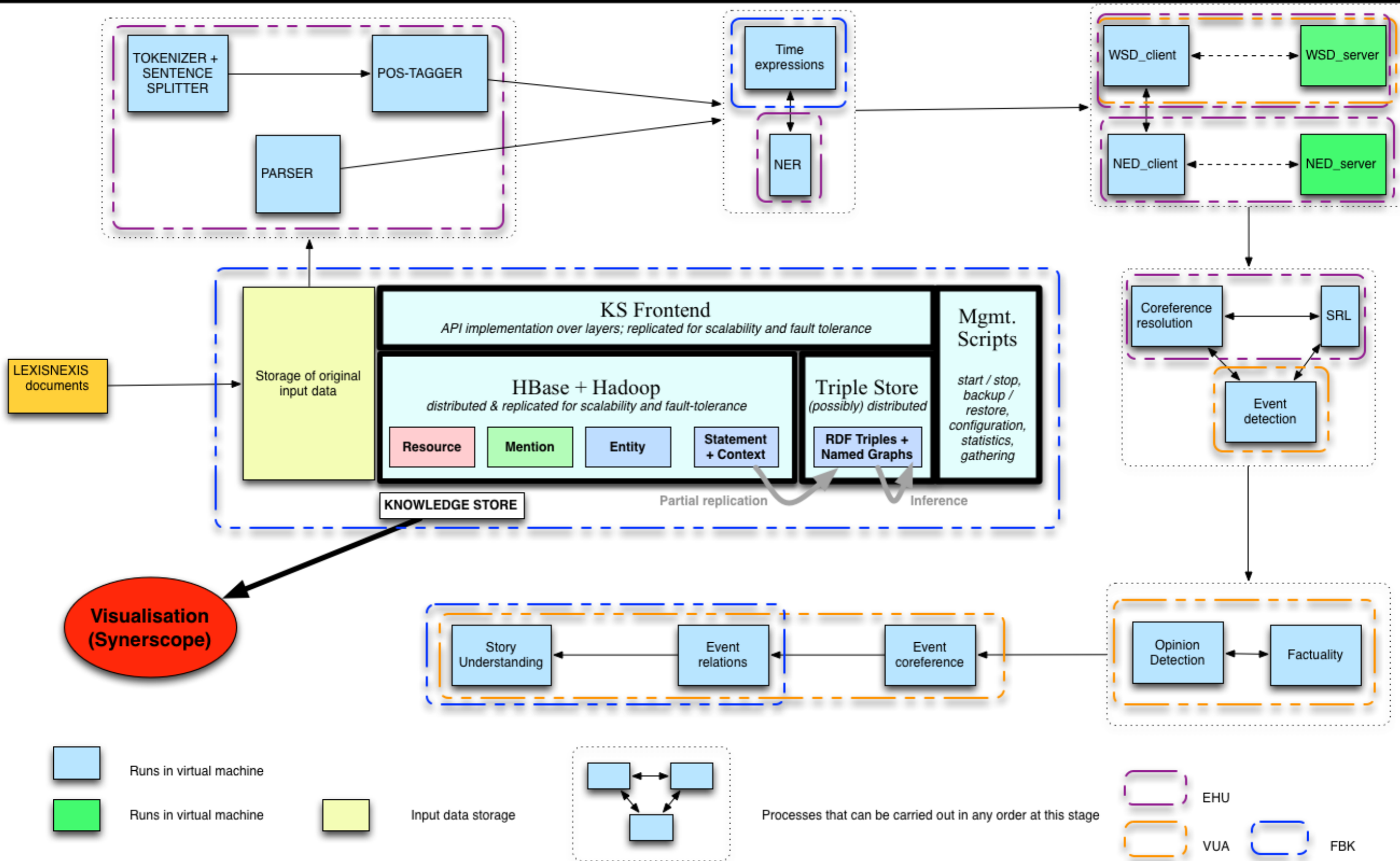




# NewsReader (ict316404)

- **Reading Technology** to process massive streams of news from many different sources in 4 languages (English, Dutch, Spanish and Italian):
  - Recording the changes in the world as they are told in the media over long periods of time → **history-recorder**.
  - **What** happened, **where** and **when**, **who** was involved.
  - What **temporal** and **causal** relations hold.
  - Who made what statement, where do sources agree and disagree: **provenance!**
  - KnowledgeStore that handles **dynamic growth** of information, reflecting long-term developments.
  - **Visualize** massive amount of changes as stories, scripts, plots to provide efficient access

# System Architecture



# General approach

- Representation centered architecture
  - Predefined NLP Annotation Format (NAF)
  - Layered annotation format
  - All modules inputstream = NAF, outputstream = NAF with new layer
  - Easy to add new layers on top of given layers
  - Design alternative pipelines by combining modules

# Grounded annotation framework

- **GAF**: [groundedannotationformat.org](http://groundedannotationformat.org).
- Distinguishes between **mentions** of entities and events in sources (text, images, movies, databases, sensors) and the representation of **instances** in the assumed world.
- Mentions are semantically represented in the **NAF** (NLP Annotation Format) representation of the text (same instances mentioned in at different places in the text and in different texts).
- Instances are semantically represented in **SEM** (RDF-based Simple Event Model, Van Hage et al 2011) using URIs.
- **`gaf:denotes`** and **`gaf:denotedBy`** links to connect the two (**PROV-O**)

# NLP Annotation Format (NAF)

- Represents linguistic annotations.
  - Stand-o, multi-layered annotation format.
  - Based on XML.
- Compatible with main standards
  - LAF, Ide et al., 2003
  - GATE (Cunningham et al., 1996)
  - UIMA, (Ferrucci and Lally, 2004)
  - ...
- Allows parallel processing.
- Can be exported to RDF triplets.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
  <nafHeader> ... </nafHeader>
  <raw> ... </raw>
  <text> ... </text>
  <terms> ... </terms>
  <deps> ... </deps>
  <entities> ... </entities>
  <coreferences> ... </coreferences>
  <srl> ... </srl>
  <factualitylayer> ... </factualitylayer>
</NAF>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
```

```
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
```

```
<nafHeader>
```

```
<fileDesc creationtime="2013-01-01"/>
```

```
<public publicId="57D5-K8H1-JCBN-04H0" uri="2013/1/1/57D5-K8H1-JCBN-04H0.xml"/>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="text">
```

```
<lp name="ixa-pipe-tok-en" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:06:46" version="1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="srl">
```

```
<lp name="ixa-pipe-srl-en" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:07:39" version="1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="factuality">
```

```
<lp name="vua-factuality" timestamp="2013-11-26T14:07:44Z" version="1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="terms">
```

```
<lp name="ixa-pipe-pos-en" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:06:46" version="1.0"/>
```

```
<lp name="vua-multiword-tagger" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:06:51" version="1.0"/>
```

```
<lp name="VUA-DSC-WSD" timestamp="2013-11-26T14:06:55CET" version="8nov2013_v1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="coreferences">
```

```
<lp name="vua-event-coref-intradoc-lemma-baseline" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:07:43" version="1.0"/>
```

```
<lp name="vua-entity-coref-intradoc-reference-baseline" timestamp="2013-12-13 17:23:08" version="1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="deps">
```

```
<lp name="ixa-pipe-srl-en" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:07:39" version="1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="opinions">
```

```
<lp name="VUA opinion miner. CRF deluxe" timestamp="2013-11-26T14:06:54CET" version="8nov2013_1.1"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="timex3">
```

```
<lp name="TimePro" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:07:42.631" version="2.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="entities">
```

```
<lp name="ixa-pipe-nerc-en" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:06:53" version="1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
<linguisticProcessors layer="ned">
```

```
<lp name="ixa-pipe-spotlight" timestamp="2013-11-26 14:06:56" version="1.0"/>
```

```
</linguisticProcessors>
```

```
</nafHeader>
```

```
<raw>Toyota starts remodelled Crown sales
```

Toyota Motor has begun selling a redesigned Crown, its oldest sedan still in production, today in Japan in a bid to boost sales that have

The 14th-generation Crown starts at a...3.53 million (Bt1.2 million), the company, Asia's biggest carmaker, said in a statement. The sedan  
Toyota targets deliveries of 4,000 of the sedans a month in Japan, according to the statement, compared with sales averaging 17,000 a month  
\_"To attract people to the car today, we had to redesign it."\_president Akio Toyoda told reporters today in Tokyo.

The Crown remained Toyota's flagship luxury car in Japan after it introduced the Lexus in the US in 1989 to compete with Daimler's Mercedes  
Among Japanese seniors, the Crown still symbolises luxury, and still carries the image as the CEO's car," said Toshihiro Nagahama, chief e  
Bloomberg</raw>

```
<text>
```

```
<wf id="w1" length="6" offset="0" sent="1">Toyota</wf>
```

```
<wf id="w2" length="6" offset="7" sent="1">starts</wf>
```

```
<wf id="w3" length="10" offset="14" sent="1">remodelled</wf>
```

```
<wf id="w4" length="5" offset="25" sent="1">Crown</wf>
```

```
<wf id="w5" length="5" offset="31" sent="1">sales</wf>
```

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
  <nafHeader> ☐☐ </nafHeader>
  <raw> ☐☐ </raw>
  <text> ☐☐ </text>
  <terms>
    <term id="t1" lemma="Toyota" morphofeat="NNP" pos="R" type="close">
      <span>
        <!--Toyota-->
        <target id="w1"/>
      </span>
    </term>
    <term id="t2" lemma="start" morphofeat="VBZ" pos="V" type="open">
      <span>
        <!--starts-->
        <target id="w2"/>
      </span>
    </term>
    <term id="t3" lemma="remodel" morphofeat="VBN" pos="V" type="open">
      <span>
        <!--remodelled-->
        <target id="w3"/>
      </span>
    </term>
    <term id="t4" lemma="Crown" morphofeat="NNP" pos="R" type="close">
      <span>
        <!--Crown-->
        <target id="w4"/>
      </span>
    </term>
    <term id="t5" lemma="sale" morphofeat="NNS" pos="N" type="open">
      <span>
        <!--sales-->
        <target id="w5"/>
      </span>
    </term>
    <term id="t6" lemma="Toyota" morphofeat="NNP" pos="R" type="close">
      <span>
        <!--Toyota-->
        <target id="w6"/>
      </span>
    </term>
  </terms>

```

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
  <nafHeader> ☐☐ </nafHeader>
  <raw> ☐☐ </raw>
  <text> ☐☐ </text>
  <terms> ☐☐ </terms>
  <deps>
    <!--SBJ(starts,Toyota)-->
    <dep from="t2" rfunc="SBJ" to="t1"/>
    <!--NMOD(sales,remodelled)-->
    <dep from="t5" rfunc="NMOD" to="t3"/>
    <!--NMOD(sales,Crown)-->
    <dep from="t5" rfunc="NMOD" to="t4"/>
    <!--NMOD(Motor,sales)-->
    <dep from="t7" rfunc="NMOD" to="t5"/>
    <!--NMOD(Motor,Toyota)-->
    <dep from="t7" rfunc="NMOD" to="t6"/>
    <!--SBJ(has,Motor)-->
    <dep from="t8" rfunc="SBJ" to="t7"/>
    <!--OBJ(starts,has)-->
    <dep from="t2" rfunc="OBJ" to="t8"/>
    <!--VC(has,begun)-->
    <dep from="t8" rfunc="VC" to="t9"/>
    <!--OPRD(begun,selling)-->
    <dep from="t9" rfunc="OPRD" to="t10"/>
    <!--NMOD(sedan,a)-->
    <dep from="t17" rfunc="NMOD" to="t11"/>
    <!--NMOD(sedan,redesigned)-->

```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
  <nafHeader> ☐ ☐ </nafHeader>
  <raw> ☐ </raw>
  <text> ☐ </text>
  <terms> ☐ </terms>
  <deps> ☐ </deps>
  <entities>
    <entity id="e1" type="person">
      <references>
        <span>
          <!--Toyota Motor-->
          <target id="t6"/>
          <target id="t7"/>
        </span>
      </references>
      <externalReferences>
        <externalRef reference="http://dbpedia.org/resource/Toyota" resource="spotlight_v1"/>
      </externalReferences>
    </entity>
    <entity id="e2" type="location">
      <references>
        <span>
          <!--Crown-->
          <target id="t13"/>
        </span>
      </references>
      <externalReferences>
        <externalRef reference="http://dbpedia.org/resource/The_Crown" resource="spotlight_v1"/>
      </externalReferences>
    </entity>
    <entity id="e3" type="location">
      <references>
        <span>
          <!--Japan-->
          <target id="t24"/>
        </span>
      </references>
      <externalReferences>
        <externalRef reference="http://dbpedia.org/resource/Japan" resource="spotlight_v1"/>
      </externalReferences>
    </entity>
    <entity id="e4" type="location">
      <references>
        <span>
          <!--Asia-->
          <target id="t63"/>
        </span>
      </references>
      <externalReferences>
        <externalRef reference="http://dbpedia.org/resource/Asia" resource="spotlight_v1"/>
      </externalReferences>
    </entity>
  </entities>
</NAF>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
  <nafHeader> ☐ ☐ </nafHeader>
  <raw> ☐ </raw>
  <text> ☐ </text>
  <terms> ☐ </terms>
  <deps> ☐ </deps>
  <entities> ☐ </entities>
  <coreferences>
    <coref id="coe26" type="event">
      <span>
        <target id="t159"/>
      </span>
    </coref>
    <coref id="coe17" type="event">
      <span>
        <target id="t90"/>
      </span>
    </coref>
    <coref id="coe14" type="event">
      <span>
        <target id="t75"/>
      </span>
    </coref>
    <coref id="coe29" type="event">
      <span>
        <target id="t181"/>
      </span>
    </coref>
    <coref id="coe22" type="event">
      <span>
        <target id="t129"/>
      </span>
    </coref>
    <coref id="coe31" type="event">
      <span>
        <target id="t199"/>
      </span>
    </coref>
    <coref id="coe30" type="event">
      <span>
        <target id="t190"/>
      </span>
    </coref>
  </coreferences>
</NAF>
```



```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
  <nafHeader> ☐☐ ☐☐ </nafHeader>
  <raw> ☐☐ </raw>
  <text> ☐☐ </text>
  <terms> ☐☐ </terms>
  <deps> ☐☐ </deps>
  <entities> ☐☐ </entities>
  <coreferences> ☐☐ </coreferences>
  <srl>
    <predicate id="pr1">
      <!--starts-->
      <externalReferences>
        <externalRef reference="start.01" resource="PropBank"/>
        <externalRef reference="begin-55.1" resource="VerbNet"/>
        <externalRef reference="begin-55.1-1" resource="VerbNet"/>
        <externalRef reference="Activity_start" resource="FrameNet"/>
        <externalRef reference="Process_start" resource="FrameNet"/>
        <externalRef reference="Setting_fire" resource="FrameNet"/>
        <externalRef reference="grammatical" resource="EventType"/>
      </externalReferences>
      <span>
        <target id="t2"/>
      </span>
      <role id="r11" semRole="A0">
        <!--Toyota-->
        <externalReferences>
          <externalRef reference="begin-55.1#Agent" resource="VerbNet"/>
          <externalRef reference="Activity_start#Agent" resource="FrameNet"/>
        </externalReferences>
        <span>
          <target head="yes" id="t1"/>
        </span>
      </role>
      <role id="r12" semRole="A1">
        <!--remodelled Crown sales Toyota Motor has begun selling a r-->
        <externalReferences>
          <externalRef reference="begin-55.1#Theme" resource="VerbNet"/>
          <externalRef reference="Activity_start#Activity" resource="FrameNet"/>
          <externalRef reference="Process_start#Event" resource="FrameNet"/>
        </externalReferences>
        <span>
          <target id="t3"/>
          <target id="t4"/>
          <target id="t5"/>
          <target id="t6"/>
          <target id="t7"/>
          <target head="yes" id="t8"/>
          <target id="t9"/>
        </span>
      </role>
    </predicate>
  </srl>
</NAF>

```

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<NAF version="v3" xml:lang="en">
  <nafHeader> ☐☐ ☐☐ </nafHeader>
  <raw> ☐☐ </raw>
  <text> ☐☐ </text>
  <terms> ☐☐ </terms>
  <deps> ☐☐ </deps>
  <entities> ☐☐ </entities>
  <coreferences> ☐☐ </coreferences>
  <srl> ☐☐ </srl>
  <factualitylayer>
    <factvalue confidence="0.7668557322515226" id="w174" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.6780538614109628" id="w199" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.5918886049283905" id="w190" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.7447324223480208" id="w122" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.9419688057124761" id="w105" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8623865274452669" id="w152" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.9454953981216198" id="w243" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8988616864127015" id="w113" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8110307066725162" id="w3" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.9012014206275009" id="w29" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8511802384853364" id="w253" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.5980360928428445" id="w33" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.694483814663816" id="w32" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.9597434500690043" id="w162" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.7941969984929049" id="w212" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.7194074186850347" id="w144" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8222445666730973" id="w2" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.49102167172847705" id="w8" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.5243743897158392" id="w10" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.845733066248451" id="w93" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.7396445230013207" id="w123" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.664534108915098" id="w68" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.5037103625039135" id="w9" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.7560929572382062" id="w208" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.5434615557832647" id="w12" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8708945295334155" id="w181" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.895767186793211" id="w81" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8888553061579482" id="w154" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.6304588396907782" id="w170" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8409174047710798" id="w238" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.9032806950281298" id="w110" prediction="CT+"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.7378353260791006" id="w224" prediction="Uu"/>
    <factvalue confidence="0.8373826853321445" id="w75" prediction="CT+"/>
  </factualitylayer>
</NAF>

```

# Simple Event Model (SEM)

- Models events and participants
- who did what, when and where.
- Derived from various sources
- multiple docs, images, sensory data, ...
- Represents partial and contradictory information.
- Includes basic relations between events: subEventOf, causes.
- Final output of pipeline is representing following SEM+
- aggregated representation of events.

MENTIONS

Forbes  
4/23/2004 @ 5:01PM  
[http://www.forbes.com/2004/04/23/cz\\_jf\\_0423flint.html](http://www.forbes.com/2004/04/23/cz_jf_0423flint.html)

DaimlerChrysler just **refused** to make a \$7 billion to \$8 billion **cash infusion** to the floundering company Mitsubishi . ... His tactics led to massive **investments** in American Chrysler (a **takeover**), in Mitsubishi **37% ownership and control**) and Korean Hyundai (10% and **no control**)

New Zealand Herald,  
Monday Apr 26, 2004  
<http://www.nzherald.co.nz>

Schrempp may have **suffered his own personal Waterloo** on **Friday** when Daimler's board voted to **pull the plug** on troubled Japanese carmaker Mitsubishi Motors rather than **pump** in billions of euros to keep the company on financial life support.

INSTANCES

WHAT: decision  
WHO: DaimlerChrysler  
WHEN: Friday, April, 23, 2004

NOT

WHAT: invest  
WHO: DaimlerChrysler  
WHO: Mitsubishi  
WHO: \$7-8 billion euros

MENTIONS

New York Times, By MARK LANDLER  
Published: **April 24, 2004**  
<http://www.nytimes.com/2004/04/24/>

Even Mr. Schrempp's hold on the chief executive's job at DaimlerChrysler seems shaky in the wake of his company's unexpected **refusal** to aid a **bailout** of the financially troubled Mitsubishi

Automotive News, Monday  
**Apr 26, 2004:3**  
<http://www.autonews.com>

The **decision** not to **bail out** Mitsubishi Motors Corp raises fresh doubts about the future of DaimlerChrysler CEO Juergen Schrempp

# NAF example

Toyota brought Lexus to Japan in 2005.

```
<predicate id="pr36">
  <!--brought-->
  <externalReferences>
    <externalRef reference="bring.01" resource="PropBank"/>
    <externalRef reference="bring-11.3-1" resource="VerbNet"/>
    <externalRef reference="Bringing" resource="FrameNet"/>
  </externalReferences>
  <span><target id="t199"/></span>
  <role id="rl84" semRole="A0">
    <!--Toyota-->
    <externalReferences>
      <externalRef reference="bring-11.3#Agent" resource="VerbNet"/>
    </externalReferences>
    <span><target head="yes" id="t198"/></span>
  </role>
  <role id="rl85" semRole="A1">
    <!--Lexus-->
    <externalReferences>
      <externalRef reference="bring-11.3#Theme" resource="VerbNet"/>
    </externalReferences>
    <span><target head="yes" id="t200"/></span>
  </role>
  <role id="rl86" semRole="A3">
    <!--to Japan-->
    <span><target head="yes" id="t201"/><target id="t202"/>
    </span>
  </role>
  <role id="rl87" semRole="AM-TMP">
    <!--in 2005-->
    <span><target head="yes" id="t203"/><target id="t204"/>
    </span>
  </role>
</predicate>
```

```
<entities>
  <entity id="e1" type="person">
    <references>
      <span>
        <!--Toyota Motor-->
        <target id="t6"/>
        <target id="t7"/>
      </span>
    </references>
    <externalReferences>
      <externalRef reference="http://dbpedia.org/resource/Toyota" resource="spotlight_v1"/>
    </externalReferences>
  </entity>
```

```
<coref id="coentity1" type="person">
  <span>
    <!--Toyota motor-->
    <target id="t6"/>
    <target id="t7"/>
  </span>
  <span>
    <!--Toyota-->
    <target id="t198"/>
  </span>
</coref>
```

# SEM in TriG format

## EVENT INSTANCE

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5758-BPN1-F0J6-D2T2.xml#sellEvent>

**a** sem:Event , nwr:contextual , fn:Commerce\_sell ;

**rdfs:label** "sell" ;

**gaf:denotedBy**

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5758-BPN1-F0J6-D2T2.xml#char=1352,1356&word=w251&term=t251> ,

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5760-PM51-JD34-P4H7.xml#char=1536,1540&word=w275&term=t275>.

# SEM in TriG format

## ENTITY INSTANCE

<http://dbpedia.org/resource/Toyota>

**a** sem:Actor , nwr:person , nwr:organization ,  
nwr:framenet/Commerce\_sell#Seller > ;

**rdfs:label** "Toyota" , "Toyota motor" ;

**gaf:denotedBy**

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5760-PM51-JD34-  
P4RM.xml#char=98,104&word=w18&term=t18> ,  
<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/57K5-FKK1-  
DYBW-2534.xml#char=44934,44940&word=w811  
4&term=t8114> .

# Semantic relations as named graphs

```
<nwr:/data/cars/2013/1/1/5758-BPN1-F0J6-D2T2.xml#pr25,rl55> {  
  <nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5722-S821-F0J6-D48N.xml#sellEvent>  
    sem:hasActor <http://dbpedia.org/resource/  
Magyar_Suzuki> .  
}  
<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5760-PM51-JD34-P4H7.xml#pr46,rl114> {  
  <nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5758-BPN1-F0J6-D2T2.xml#sellEvent>  
    sem:hasPlace <http://dbpedia.org/resource/South_Africa> .  
}  
<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5760-PM51-JD34-P4H7.xml#docTime_26> {  
  <nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/5760-PM51-JD34-P4H7.xml#sellEvent>  
    sem:hasTime <nwr:time/2013-01-01> .  
}
```

# Properties of relations

## PROVENANCE

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/57R8-5451-F0J6-D2GH.xml#pr25,rl55>

**gaf:denotedBy**

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/57R8-5451-F0J6-D2GH.xml#rl55> ;

**prov-o:wasAttributedTo**

<nwr:sourceowner/Peru\_Autos\_Report> .

## FACTUALITY

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/57K5-FKK1-DYBW-2534.xml#facValue\_1125>

{

<nwr:data/cars/2013/1/1/57K5-FKK1-DYBW-2534.xml#sellEvent>

**nwr:hasFactBankValue**

"CT+" .}



# Cross-document event coreference

- Instance based event-coreference:
  - All event mentions with same lemma and same time anchor
  - Share at least one actor (possibly DBPedia URI)
  - Share at least one place (possibly DBPedia URI)
- Aggregation of SEM instances from NAF mentions and the extraction of provenance layers through named graphs
- <http://ic.vupr.nl/~ruben/vua-eventcoreference.ttl/>

ON A WORKING DAY

Friday

10:15

February 6

Tuesday

09:34

February 10

1 MILLION ARTICLES  
FROM 30,000 SOURCES



1 ARTICLE



text

text

text

100 EVENT MENTIONS PER ARTICLE

naf

naf

naf

5 EVENT INSTANCE PER ARTICLE

sem

sem

Knowledge Store



PLACES

EVENTS

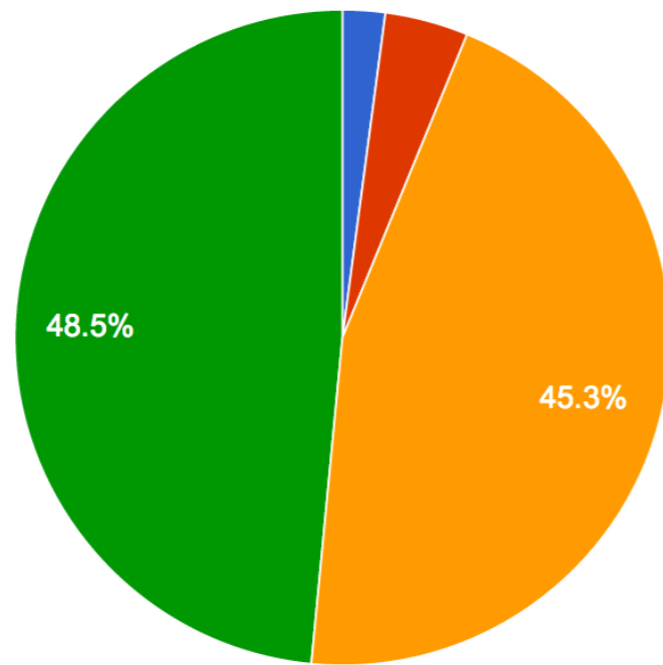
ENTITIES

1995 96 97 98 99 2000 01 02 03 04 2005 06 07 08 09 2010 11 12 13 14 2015

# Available libraries

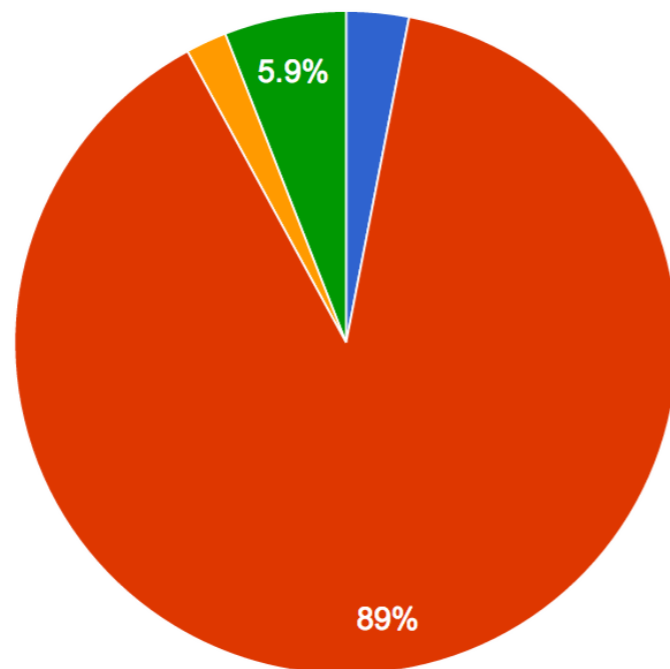
- Virtual machines with 15 modules for English and Spanish:
  - <http://ixa2.si.ehu.es/nrdemo/demo.php>
  - [http://ixa2.si.ehu.es/nrdemo\\_es/demo.php](http://ixa2.si.ehu.es/nrdemo_es/demo.php)
  - <http://ic.vupr.nl/~ruben/vua-eventcoreference.ttl/>
- Modules for Dutch and Italian
- KnowledgeStore and populators: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=if1PRwSII5c>
- End-user interfaces to deal with large complex graphs

# Semantic Web filtering



- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/location
- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/misc
- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/organi...
- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/person

*Participants  
without filtering*

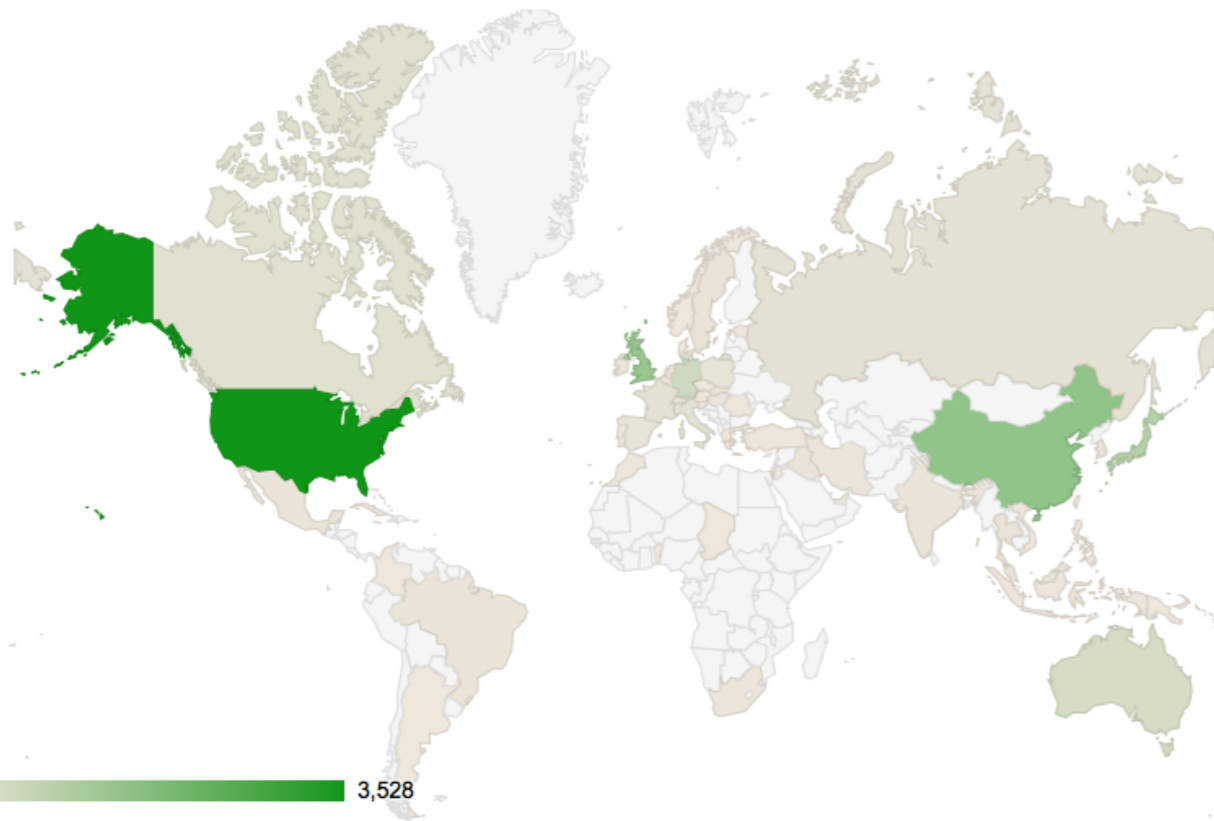


- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/location
- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/misc
- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/organi...
- http://www.newsreader-project.eu/person

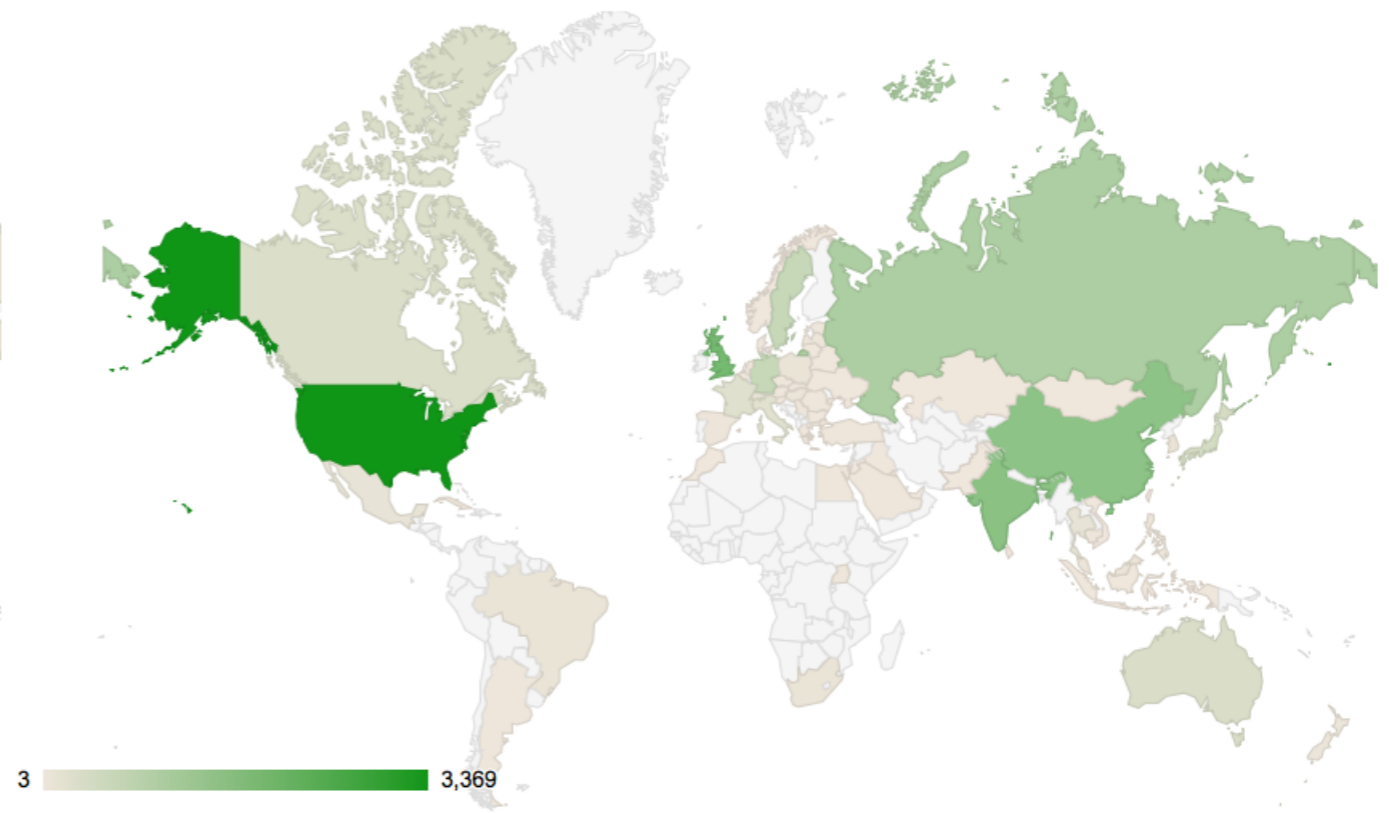
*Persons typed  
by schema.org*

# CARS: WHERE & WHEN

2003



2008



# Provenance statistics

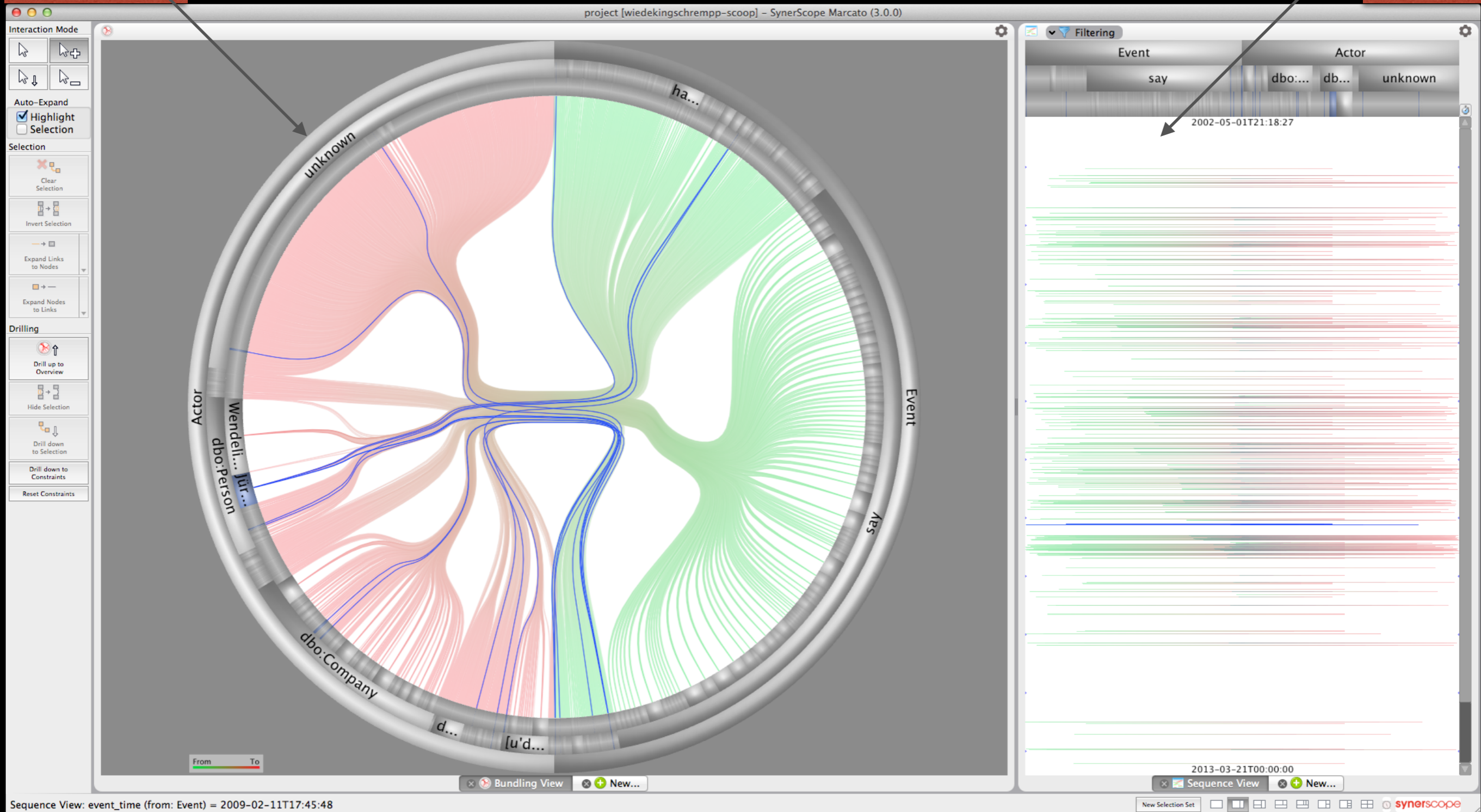
Source owner	Triples
Automotive_News	321,321
PR_Newswire	201,399
Detroit_Free_Press_(Michigan)	193,420
Just_-_Auto	167,735
Automotive_News_Europe	162,424
The_Associated_Press	160,911
just-auto_global_news	158,493
Associated_Press_Financial_Wire	151,971
The_Detroit_News_(Michigan)	150,383
The_Associated_Press_State_&_Local	129,248
etc.	...
TOTAL	12,851,504

# Synerscope

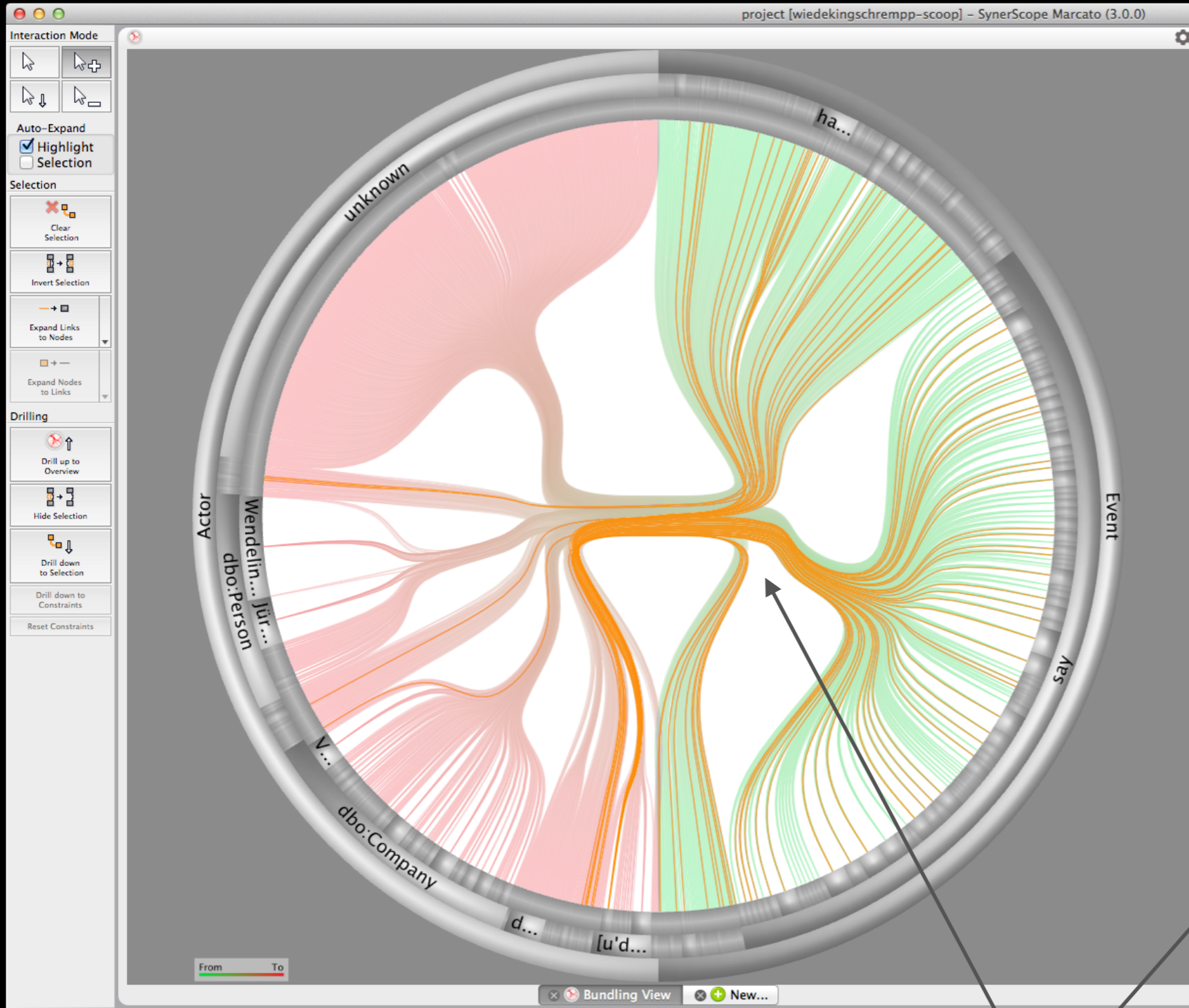
visualization & interaction  
on large knowledge graphs

relation  
graph

time  
line



source  
view



The KnowledgeStore UI displays a news article snippet from 'http://www.newsreader-project.eu/data/cars/2007/2/14/4N24-KC90-T'. The article text includes: 'DRB-HICOM plans to assemble more models', 'DRB-HICOM Bhd plans to assemble more cars that it currently imports at its plant in Pekan, Pahang, which is running at just a fifth of its total capacity.', 'Group executive adviser of automotive operation Tan Sri Abdul Rahman Omar said the plant can produce up to 60,000 cars on two shifts annually at its integrated automotive complex in Pekan.', 'But DRB-HICOM only produced 12,000 units, or one fifth of the total capacity, in 2006 when the overall market had its worst sales slide in nearly a decade.', 'Total car sales volume dropped 11 per cent to 490,768 units against 551,042 units in 2005, according to the Malaysian Automotive Association.', and 'The automotive industry is expected to recover from the downfall by end-June this year'. The interface includes a 'Lookup' field with 'example URI' and '1 resource found'. Below the text are tabs for 'Sequence View', 'Web View', and 'New...'. A 'Map View' is also present, showing a world map with a scale bar (0 to 7500 km) and a 'New Selection Set' button.

selection across views

map  
view



drill down  
to a single individual

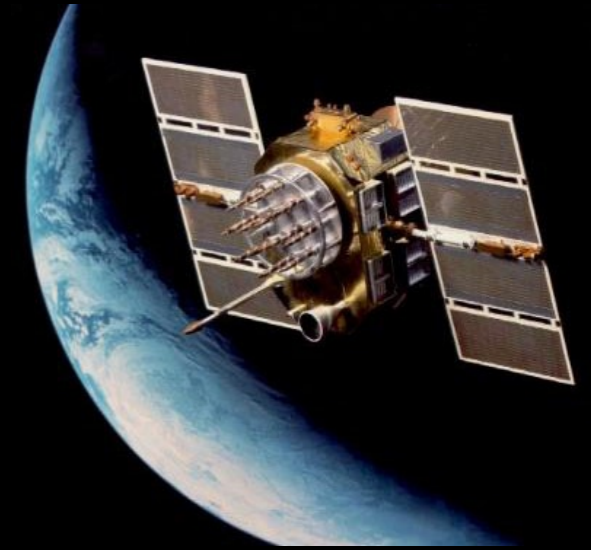
The image displays the SynerScope Marcato (3.0.0) interface, which is used for visualizing and interacting with semantic data. The main window is titled "project [wiedekingschrempp-scoop] - SynerScope Marcato (3.0.0)".

**Left Panel (Interaction Mode):** This panel contains various controls for navigating and interacting with the graph. It includes "Auto-Expand" options for "Highlight" and "Selection", "Selection" tools like "Clear Selection", "Invert Selection", "Expand Links to Nodes", and "Expand Nodes to Links", and "Drilling" options such as "Drill up to Overview", "Hide Selection", "Drill down to Selection", "Drill down to Constraints", and "Reset Constraints".

**Main Graph:** A circular network graph is shown, with nodes arranged around the perimeter and edges connecting them. The graph is divided into segments labeled "Actor", "Event", "say", "re...", "S...", and "lead". A specific node, "dbo:Person Jürgen\_E\_Schrempp", is highlighted in blue. A red arrow points from the text "drill down to a single individual" to this node.

**Right Panel (KnowledgeStore UI):** This panel displays a news article viewer. The URL is "http://www.newsreader-project.eu/data/cars/2008/5/8/4SFY-57G0-T". The article title is "Audi to Share VW's New U.S. Plant; Porsche Executives Join Board". The text of the article is displayed, with key entities highlighted in yellow and orange. The article mentions Audi Chief Executive Officer (CEO) Rupert Stadler, Volkswagen (VW), and Porsche CEO Wendelin Wiedeking. The interface also includes a "Lookup" field with "example URI" and a "1 resource found" indicator. Below the text, there are tabs for "Sequence View", "Web View", and "New...".

**Bottom Panel (Map View):** This panel shows a map view of the data, with a scale bar indicating 0 km, 2500 km, 5000 km, and 7500 km. The map is titled "Map View" and includes a "New Selection Set" button and the "synerscope" logo.



# Demonstration event



Protests in Cairo's Tahrir Square were brought by citizen journalism. Photograph: Mohammed Abed/AFP/Getty Images

